

## MAIN TOPICS FOR EXAM 2

- (1) Inclusion-Exclusion
- (2) Shuffling
  - (a) 2-shuffle model
  - (b) Variation distance
- (3) Conditional probability
  - (a) Discrete conditional distribution functions
  - (b) Continuous conditional density functions
  - (c) Independent events
  - (d) Joint distributions and independence for discrete random variables
  - (e) Joint distributions and independence for continuous random variables
  - (f) Bayes' Formula and applications
- (4) Important distributions
  - (a) Discrete uniform distribution
  - (b) Binomial distribution
  - (c) Geometric distribution
  - (d) Negative binomial distribution
  - (e) Poisson distribution and connections to binomial/exponential distributions
  - (f) Exponential distributions
  - (g) Normal distributions
- (5) Functions of a continuous random variable
  - (a) Images that have no Riemann density function of random variables with a density function
  - (b) Images under increasing/decreasing maps

Expect several True/False questions, followed by 2 other questions (possibly with multiple parts).

Use of notes, books, or calculators will not be permitted during the exam.