

Ma 541: Topics in Applied Mathematics: Wavelet Algorithms

Homework Assignment 2

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Due Friday, October 3rd, 2008

1. Suppose that ϕ is the scaling function for an orthogonal MRA with two-scale equation

$$\phi(t) = \sum_k h(k) \sqrt{2} \phi(2t - k).$$

Fix an integer M and define $g(k) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (-1)^k \bar{h}(2M + 1 - k)$. Show that

- (a) $\sum_{k \in \mathbf{Z}} \bar{g}(k + 2m) g(k + 2n) = \delta(m - n), \quad m, n \in \mathbf{Z};$
- (b) $\sum_{k \in \mathbf{Z}} \bar{g}(k + 2m) h(k + 2n) = 0, \quad m, n \in \mathbf{Z};$
- (c) $\sum_{k \in \mathbf{Z}} (\bar{g}(m + 2k) g(n + 2k) + \bar{h}(m + 2k) h(n + 2k)) = \delta(m - n), \quad n, m \in \mathbf{Z};$

2. Suppose that h is the filter sequence for an orthogonal MRA. Let $[a, b] \subset \mathbf{Z}$ be the shortest interval satisfying $(k < a \text{ or } k > b) \implies h(k) = 0$. Prove that $b - a$ must be odd. (Thus the support length $|[a, b]| = 1 + b - a$ of an orthogonal MRA filter must be even.)
3. Implement periodized convolution/decimation and its adjoint. Assume that the input signal has even integer period $2M$ and that the filter sequence is supported in the index interval $[0, 2L - 1]$ with $L \leq M$.
4. Prepare a table of coefficients for the first 5 Daubechies orthogonal wavelet filters, both h and g . Insure 24 digits of accuracy.
5. Plot the first 5 Daubechies orthogonal wavelets and scaling functions, sampled at 256 points within their support.